

**Title of Manuscript :** \_\_\_\_\_

(Please be sure to check each item below and tick off)

## General preparation instructions

- This manuscript has not been published elsewhere and will not be submitted simultaneously to any other journal.
- The manuscript has followed the International standards for editors and authors (<https://publicationethics.org/resources/resources-and-further-reading/international-standards-editors-and-authors>).
- The manuscript is double-spaced, including references, tables and figure legends on an A4 sized paper.
- Manuscript is prepared and arranged according to the "Information for Authors" and each section of the original article is started on a new page.
- Names of any authors or institutions are not included in the text of attached file except the title page.
- The use of abbreviations has been minimized where possible, and the abbreviations appear in parentheses that follows the first use of the term or phrase.
- The total number of pages has not exceeded 5 pages in the event of case reports.
- We had this manuscript be grammatically edited by a native speaker.

## Title page

- Author(s)' name should be noted in order of the surname and the initials of first name.
- Titles should be 30 words or less.
- The list of affiliation should use Arabic numerals in order.
- Running titles should be 10 words or less.
- The page should be uploaded separately from the main text.

## Abstract and keywords

- The abstract should be between 150 and 250 English words.
- A structured abstract should be described under 4 subheadings, i.e. objective, methods, results, and conclusion.
- Two to five keywords should be listed at the bottom of the English abstract.
- Authors should use MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) terms from Index Medicus for keywords.

## References

- All the references should be listed in the order of citation in the text. When inserting citation in the text, enter their numbers in the brackets.
- The existing articles related to the research should be in detail searched in the JRD and was used as the references if needed.
- Journal abbreviations should follow Index Medicus.
- The orthography of reference and the use of periods should follow the Information for Authors.
- All co-authors should be listed unless there are more than seven authors, in which case the first six are listed, followed by "et al."
- Unpublished data should preferably not be cited. Where this is unavoidable, however, the source should be placed in parentheses in the main text.
- If it quote "unpublished materials" or "in press", "personal opinion exchanges" or "unpublished data" should be used in parentheses.
- All the references should mention the first and last pages of a reference.
- The number of references should not exceed 40 for Original Articles and 15 for Case Reports. Reviews does not limit the number of references.

## Tables

- Tables should be drawn up at interval of two rows per page, and table numbers should be placed in order of quotation in the text.
- Only the first letter and proper nouns of the titles and legends of tables should be in capital letters, and the title should be placed at the top of each table.
- Tables should provide enough detail that the study data can be understood, without reference to the main text.
- Table footnotes should use these symbols: \*, †, ‡, §, ||, 5, \*\*, ††, and †††
- The applied statistical methods should be written in the table footnotes.
- p of p-value reflecting reliability should be used in a small letter.

## Figures

- Draw up of figures, along with photos, in a large and a clear manner that they are not affected even when they are reduced in the process of printing.
- Title and legends should be written in double-spaced and be placed at the lower part of a figure. Periods should not be used in the headings of tables but are required at the end of figure legends.
- The stain methods and magnification ratios should be indicated for the photos taken via light microscopy.
- The file size of attached figure does not exceed 10 M.
- In graphs, the standard deviation or standard error and p-value must be present, and the applied statistical methods should be written in the legends.